SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 9, 1916.

POREIGN RATES.

DAILY, Per Month. 1 25
SUNDAY, Per Month. 66
DAILY AND SUNDAY, Per Month. 1 99 THE EVENING SUN, Per Month 25 AG
THE EVENING SUN, Per Year 2 AG
THE EVENING SUN(Poreign), Per Mo. 1 93

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If our friends who favor us with manu-ripts and illustrations for publication wish have rejected articles returned they must all cases send stamps for that purpose.

The Sixty-fourth Congress Wins the Grand Prize of Odlum.

Probably the Congress of worst re pute within the memory of the present generation was the Forty-second. There are differences of opinion about this, but we think that a majority of competent historians would award without hesitation to the Forty-second the past primacy in odium.

The Forty-second was the Salary Grab Congress. Just before adjourning finally on March 3, 1873, it passed an net increasing Federal salaries all around for the future, and also increasing the salaries of its own mempreceding the enactment.

This execrable legislation at once stirred the country to wrath. Many Senators and Representatives hastened to refund to the Government their back pay. The Salary Grab was repealed at the next session as to all except the President and the Justices notify the arbitrators. of the Supreme Court.

The popular indignation took practical form as soon as the next elecions came around. A Republican plurality of 34 in the Senate of the Forty-second Congress was reduced to 13 in the Forty-fourth. In the House a Republican plurality of 28 in the Forty-second was converted in the Forty-fourth l'ongress into a Demoeratic plurality of 60,

Such were the for reaching course onences of a single net of personal greed and political folly in the Forty second Congress

The shameful preeminence of the Forty-second Congress, so long maintained against competition that has sometimes been strennous on the part of the successors has now been urterly and forever destroyed by the achievement of the Sixty-fourth Congress, which ended its first or long session yesterday.

How unitry weems the deed of the old Salary Grab Congress, how picavane its disgrace, how second rate its trust, alongside the splendid new in famy of the Congress that listened to Woodnow Wil son and for his political Brotherhood Grab!

Artificial Holidays.

a sentimental opposition. His devo- Baltimore presents. magnificent, but it is not "catching."

lieve that because John Smith sees a ball game on the thirtieth afterfor a dip in the brine on the fourth day of July, and "takes in" a football game on the last Thursday of No vember. JOHN SMITH cannot entertain the proper feeling of respect for the memory of the heroes of the civil war, or appreciate the blessings of freedom, or render thanks to the Creator for all His mercies to the children of men. But the fact that equally well, all six of these things, each after the manner-of its kind, is following the President's lead."

not an essential consideration. The important thing is that as out festal days and anniversaries now befall us, there is a refreshing variety in the scheme, and that Mr. CHAN-DLER's ruthless hand would spoil it. Why make a business of holidays? Are not our days, even as now appointed, sufficiently measured and moulded by Business? Because the Chandlers do not like spice, shall our

cake be all unflavored dough? In France, just before the Revolution began, Mr. CHANDLER, we suppose, would have been appreciated as a designer of "novelties" in the way of social betterment—until some one came along with a still more romantic scheme and pushed him aside, even as now he goes the Daylight Savers one better.

Was it not the good Mr. Howells who, year before yesteryear, in a story written for children and therefore written with deep wisdom, in-

pictured terribly and "convincingly" the inevitable and unpleasant results of attempts to reform the holiday calendar. Leaving aside the matter of sentiment, Mr. CHANDLER'S artificially regulated system of anniversary holidays would be bad for fusiness because it would make for monotony.

It is too stupidly virtuous.

" We Assumed."

The most important question of the present strike was put plainly to the organizer of the car men's union by the counsel for the Public Service Commission:

"How does it hannen, then, that with an agreement to arbitrate which you the Montgomery Advertiser says; regarded as binding the company as well as yourself in the Interhorough and New York Rallwave situation that, ready as you were on the 5th of September tling industrial disputes, is dead for to submit the matter to public investigation and inquiry and decision, on the Surrender, it observes: 6th of September a strike takes place on both lines without any formal re- dent, whereby any well organized miquest of this commission for an inves- nority of citizens can compel it to pass tigation of the facts on your part?"

FITZGERALD, replied:

"The offer was made on the part of urselves, the employees, men representing the employees, to arbitrate the fair most cases and hitherto ardent supness or the unfairness of the service ontract that was being circulated among the Interborough men. Yesterday Mr. HEDLEY said that he was going to circulate and secure signatures, and it was ply the lash of their righteous indigcontemplated and we assumed that if nation. It is a Congress controlled question of the fairness or the unfair. to public scorn. The manifestation ness about the Interborough and the service contract, that his position was going to be the same upon the New York Railways, he being the manager and the same official for both companies "

So, on the impulse of an assump ers retroactively for the two years tion, the organizer set out to crippl the street car service. He served notice, it appears, on General Manager HEDLEY, who was then unaware that his own directors had decided against circulating contract blanks among embut there is no record of any effort to the Ladrones. Its front page looks south. Senator Jim Ham migrated to

Somebody blundered in the pany's office and the strike leader hastened to strike. Between the uninformed Henley and the assuming ball given by the citizens of Guam in FITZGERALD fell the public's comfort honor of Governor Roy C. SMITH and convenience.

The Public Service Commission with no thought except for New York. should take a stick to the Napoleons of both sides.

The Voice of the South.

VILSON and Congress for their betraval of the people to the four brotherhoods has finmed up like the fires danced the Spanish Jota. of a blast furnace in the night. If the South votes as it thinks on this vital question of free government it parade and "one could go up to any will not be solid for Woodbow Wilson on election day.

For the first time since the civil Guam. war the South has asserted its independence and turned on a Democratic Administration with vehement condemnation and bitter reproach. There renown for fuithlessness to public is no mistaking the significance of the demonstration, as genuine as it is

spontaneous. . The South views the method by extorted from a spineless President Masters Francisco and Jose De La ing only eleven lines in the Congress and a pusilianimous Congress as a Caux are home from school in Ma. sional Record, confederates of verbs danger that, unless vigorously grap- nila. Paymaster Coyle gave a moon- out of line or wholly missing, comma-The effort to have all holidays ex- pied with, will ultimately destroy the light dance on the tennis court. A and tenses positively staggering in cept Christmas and New Year's made republic. Tradition, party ties, Dem- court of equity for the Island has been their abandonment. However, a too ocratic supremacy in the nation, have established. Private Rice of the Ma-sensitive regard for rules of grammar become of minor consideration in the rines was appointed an insular patrol- might harm a statesman seeking perrests upon a natural, nearly universal. Solid South. Its leading newspapers man. The transport Sheridan arrived fection in the ears of Baid Knobbers. sense of fitness. The leader of this are doing battle for the greatest of with "100 tons of freight, including enlightened propaganda, Mr. ALFRED all principles, representative govern- 2,000 feet of pipe and Sub-Inspector N. CHANDLER of New Jersey, an- ment under constitutional safeguards, Sanderson." A son is born to Carnounces that his scheme will be "ac- recognizing the issue as the pura- MEN SAN NICOLAS, wife of GUIL- taking of Tutrakan. As the Almighty tively pressed before the forthcoming mount issue of the campaign, to LERMO QUINTANILLA. In an action which the Administration's Mexican brought by the United States Naval York, New Jersey and Pennsylvania." policy and its European war diplas Government. VICENTE Dy-Dasco is many are subordinate. Let the patri- found guilty of the theft of a buil and further" sounds biasphemous. the significance of the fact that while otic Southern newspapers speak for must lie in the Presidio Correcciona he declares Americans are not senti- themselves. THE SUN'S quotations for six months and one day. Most of mental in commemoration, he ad are from a great array of testimony the school children of Yigo spent dresses his persuasions principally to which the Manufacturers Record of their vacation at Tarague Beach with

noon of May, and goes to the shore ico, since the French revolution its moonlight gazers. self." It goes on to say:

"For what has happened—this cring- ups, no campaign. The Government ing sacrifice of principle to expediency-- is a benevolent autocrat who gives, or the country has President Wilson to goes to, a luncheon or a dance almost thank; for it was he who first sought to make political capital out of this na- demands, but probably without murtional crisis, or, else, was too pitifully muring that the festivities have the ordinary war, weak to display the strength of a strong sauction of society. He has an island. man in a great emergency. And a an army, a newspaper. He is lord of pliant and suppliant Congress—fed to the high justice, the middle and the been seen once more. mental obesity out of the 'patronage' low. A great nation is behind him. spoon-was only too easily coerced into but at a convenient distance. What

"We are told," says the Newpoor News, "that Congress has neted in the interest of peace. But is peace so sweet as to be purchased at the days a week that the Erening Post of Senator James Smith, Jr. price of liberty?" The Charlotte is for Wilson, it inquired: Nescs fears for popular government. "The trainmen," it says, "are not on paign than Mr. Hughes's to date?" trial in this controversy. Neither are the railroads of the United States. Democracy is the defendant at the court house." "What," demands the Greenville (S. C.) Neics, "has become of 'the rule of reason,' which is sup- date for President had only to make economic questions in this republic? What has become of our sacrosanct doctrine, hallowed by the fathers, of the matter of our European relations, 'equal rights for all and special priv- in which Mr. Wilson followed the ileges for none'? Is the constitutional shaken fist with the trembling finger process of deliberate legislation to be subverted by a form of mob violence?" to the voter. The Roanoke Times puts the whole

ngly incident in these words: "'Hands up!' cried the brotherhoods,

Day"? Whoever wrote the story, it a precedent the example of no less il- a quotation from the news columns of lustrious a personage than the President of these United States, promptly made haste to hold up both hands in token of unconditional surrender. Are the people

> which in such cases as this is a trial and verdict without hearing the evidence is foreign to the genius of the Wilson who did the stirring." Constitution." In bitterness of spirit "Again Congress, led by the President. has ignored the principle of arbitration. Arbitration, as a means of setthe present." And as to the Great

"Congress has established a prece legislation without study, without con-To this the organizer, William B. sideration and without regard to the other side of the controversy."

The newspapers quoted are all Democratic, partisanly Democratic in porters of the President and his Administration. It is a President of Southern birth whom they have found wanting and on whose shoulders they his position was not to arbitrate the by Southern men that they bold up is one to give good cheer to hones? men everywhere. It is another tie is still an appeal to the Supreme Court that binds the South to the North for here is a momentous question upon which they stand together and think alike. The spirit of liberty is not dead in America

Out There in Guam.

The July issue of the Guam News Letter, a Government publication for more Juley than the Congressional Record, lies before us with its budget ployees of the New York Railways. of news from the most lively isle of nessee, from Arkansas and other points as to the growing of the alligator Cuba, Porto Rico and London. Is Salad and other refreshments were served and the evening was pro-the order of Pour le Mérite with oak nounced a great success. This is of-leaves on Lieutenant-General Schmitt The Governor made a speech at the closing exercises of the Guam schools, for which entertainment Corporal FLOECK of the Marines Illus-In the South indignation with Mr. trated a hundred programmes, some with comical designs. The Misses BEATMS PEREZ and REMEDIOS AGUON

> San Antonio's day (June 18) was celebrated as usual. There was a house and was always offered some thing to eat and drink." Happy

The streets are being repayed. Calle Hernan Cortes, Calle de Isubel la Catolica, Calle de Padre Aniceto are in good condition. The Evening Bridge Club met with Paymaster Rose on June 20. The Paymaster, the Item renssures, was one of the winners. say anything else. The schooner Sadie, out of San Frantheir parents for the purpose of catchhour law the Augusta Chronicle says Marines offers to trade its mess that "nothing more revolutionary has steward for a fairly good ball player. been done in any civilized country, The Agama Garage is open day and

> Not a bad place to be, this Guam every day. He yields weakly to such more could a SMITH ask?

Bungled.

"Was there ever a worse bungled cam-

It must be admitted that the campaign of Mr. Hughes is not in the same situation that It was two weeks ago. At that time the programme seemed full. The Republican candiplath from the stump his views on play. the Mexican matter, in which Me. Wilson-has so ingloriously falled, on is reported to have said. "I've done my the matter of our European relations." bit. You'll have to go to those Princeand on a few other questions vital liberally already." was suggested.

Then Mr. Wilson stepped in, four pens in hand, and bungled the Hughes campaign by arousing the country to yented the idea of "Christmas Every in effect. And the Congress, having for a fresh issue. Let us put in evidence

"Business men have been stirred up by the battle cry that freedom from organised labor union tyranny is as necessary proud of their lawmakers?"

The Memphis Commercial Appeal thinks it would have been better for time lawmakers as was sound money in 1896. The Republican leaders have not done the stirting of aupplying food to the Polish people the commercial appeal thinks it would have been better for ring either. The business men have similar divided. Recent articles in Dutch an act making it a crime against the the soul of the republic if the broth- ply flooded the Republican national headerhoods had forced the railroads to quarters with telegrams and letters de-grant all their demands rather than nouncing the President's course with reuse the machinery of the State to gard to the railroad brotherhoods' dabring about the result achieved." It mands, and assuring the G. O. P. camadds that "the passage of any law paigners that money and personal services and votes will be forthcoming hereafter to elect HUGHES. It was President

Poor Mr. Hugues! If his campaign is bungled like this again he may as well leave the stump, for there will be no need of another speech.

A chauffeurs' sympathetic strike would be interesting if only to prove that the quality of sympathy is absent from chauffeurs. Another visitor was A. MITCHELL

PALMER of Pennsylvania, who told the

national chairman that the Democrats had a good chance of carrying Pennsyl-vania.—Democratic Acadquarters note. That must have been a little too much even for VANCE McCounter, who as a Democratic and Progressive candidate for Governor in the Keystone State was knocked into a cocked hat by MARTIN BRUMBAUGH, a little

The Danish treaty has been ratified by the Senate. Now it needs the sanc-tion of Denmark, but not of Society.

ter of 222,345 plurality.

ality of the [eight hour] law.—Repre-It is comforting to know that there

With Congress slinking home, Mr Wilson will be able to devote all of his wonderful guiding powers to Democratic national committee

ominee for Chicago's postmastership, rejected by the Senate in deference to 'request" of Senator James Hamil-TON LEWIS, is variously reported to Chicago from Virginia by the way of serious, it is true: a chunk of advice Georgia, Washington (State), Ottawa, pear, little brother of indigestion. But then, that the Senator objects that Mr. on the next page is a piece about the Williams arrived in Chicago not too recently but too directly from Southern home?

> della fame," which may be freely translated "famine disease," though VON KNOBELSDOM, who was the Crown Prince's instructor while the Prince was attached to the General Staff.-London despatch.

After Verdun! Only imagine what got if young William had captured the town and opened the way to Paris

Despite the fact that Count you REVENTION holds the United States in unconcealed disesteem there will be some of us moved to sympathy with often frozen." The symptoms, which him, "muzzled for the rest of the war." A straitjacket even on an Ashurst would provoke sympathy in tender

I am so thoroughly a Wilson man that

It would be rank increasingle for a beneficiary of Mr. Wilson's method of filling coveted diplomatic posts to

doctor for the skipper. The young by Senator REED of Missouri, occupy

May Gop belp further - William v.

Thus the Kaiser, with his eyes or would not appear in WILHELM's despatches if the Rumanians successfully for tribute." defended their capital, "May Goo help

The Hon. HOKE SMITH'S resolution for a Congress junket to China (four Senators and five Representatives) to investigate American commercial conditions should be incontinently killed. Of the hasty enactment of the eight ing fish. The Formeth Company of If Hoke wants to see the Far East in the recess let him pack his trunk and pay his fare. With regard to any information these tourists could collect. what is our consular service for? The with the possible exception of Mex. night; telephone 150; special rates for Senator from Georgia and his Democratic colleagues have already squandered too much of the public money.

> Since December 6, 1915, when Congress convened, it has been spending money at the rate of \$8,150,060 a day. - Washington despatch.

He has "kept us out of war," but his peace has cost us as much as an

Crocker Land may have been a mirage, but the blond Eskimos have

To Win Going or Coming.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir; The recital by Senator Curtis of names of contributors to the Wilson campaign Yesterday being one of the three fund of 1912 recalls a reported remark

Mr. Smith supplied both political skill and money for Mr. Wilson's advancement in 1910 and in 1912, but near the close of the latter campaign he was urged to find \$60,000 more to insure a livelier touch to the closing rallies for righteousness. He raised \$50,000 of this sum, so the story goes, contributing Uberally again himself, but he was advised by Mr. Wilson's friends that the give just the right curtain to an uplift

"I can't raise it, boys," the Senator ton chaps for the additional ten thou-

"But they've come across "Why shouldn't they?" is the reported response, "If he's elected President of the United States he'll have to resign as "If he's elected President of president of Princeton."

NEWARK, N. J., September 8.

PAMINE IN POLAND.

food distribution.

hat a terrible disease, caused by in-

sufficient or improper nourishment, is

raging in the provinces occupied by

yet, has no precise equivalent. The

frightful fact of our modern life, and

that it is mainly due to injurious or

too little food, or no food at all. The

that the effects of this lack of nourish-

HE KEPT US OUT OF WAR.

Democratic battle cry is "Wilson kept

"Too proud to fight" substituted for

"Millions for defence, but not one cent

Official German warnings to American

citizens of contemplated murders re-

Toleration of local rebellion by for-

Toleration of plots against the peace

Massacre of hundreds of American

Loss of property by Americans in

Massacre of a hundred-odd American

en, women and children on the steam-

Apology to Austria for stern note

Murder of Consul McNeely accepted.

Contempt of all nations for America.

But why go on? "Wilson kept us out

Is Hay's Friend Carson a Citizen?

have had occasion to comment editorial!

the Philippines, and I have no doubt about the correctness of my information.

Washington, D. C. September 7.

Defying the Hoode

From the Bowling Green Messenger.

Mrs. Skiles Ewing entertained the Girls

To THE HOITOR OF THE SUN-SIZE VO

DISGUSTED.

itizens and soldiers in Mexico

Loss of national honor.

Loss of national friends.

World ridicule.

ived and approved.

of the United States,

explain Ancona murders.

National Isolation.

Arabic, Gulflight, Essex, &c

Destruction of Belgium

NEW YORK September 8.

Piracy of Petrolite accepted

cign agents.

Mexico.

Turkey.

ship Lusitania.

Loss of national prestige

to nationality.

ADAIR CASE. Although two years have passed since the first campaigns of the war A Judicial Admonition as to Legisla in Poland, Polish food problems have tive Motives. never ceased to trouble the three na-TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIT! NOT

and Italian papers revive interest in United States to discriminate unjustly inore into the realm of practical af- of a labor organization. (30 Stat. 424, fairs when the Norddcutsche Allge- c. 370.)

meine Zeifung published a hint that A certain employee of an interstate the plans of charitable American so-cieties might soon find fulfilment. In such employment of the company bestill later articles the Nicure Amster- cause of his membership in a labor ordamache Courant has given us a closer ganization and the agent of the comglimpse than usual of the present state pany making such discharge was

an idea of the size and difficulty of the act was repugnant to the Fifth they happen. Certainly they do happen, problem which must face any comproblem which must face any comthat no person shall be deprived of liberty or property without due process damsche Courant appear, therefore, at a useful moment. Particularly good are the brief details in which the a useful moment. Particularly good are the brief details in which the well as the right of property, guaranteed writer traces the present agrarian condition of the country during its period by the Constitution. (Adair vs. United of occupation by the Russian and Ger-States 208 U. S. 161).

of wheat alone, the most important of phetic warning against discriminatory the necessaries, the supply for the civil and subservient legislative methods: population barely exceeds the require- Will it be said that the provision in ments of a small number. It is natu-duestion had its origin in the apprehen-

ral, in such an event, that there would slon, on the part of Congress, that if it did e a great increase in the consumption not show more consideration for members trial is to come. Destiny is not in the or for a short time stopped, and catalog to the fact that many of labor organizations than for wage habit of enabling nations to avoid its trophe instead of complete is only of potatoes due to the fact that many earners who were not members of such judgments. organizations, or if it did not insert in Yet we can all read some signs of the the statutes some such provision as the one times, and a few of us at least can foreto be given up. To this deficiency in in question, members of labor organiza- tell the instrumentalities through which tions would, by illegal or violent m hardships which the war has caused interrupt or impair the freedom of como a very large proportion of the popu- merce among the States? We will not in-In normal times, says the duige in any such conjectures, nor make Nichuce Amsterdamsche Courant, the them in provinces of Lodz and Warsaw were decision. We could not do so consistently pute and the character of its handling would lift themselves higher above the with the respect due to a coordinate de- by three selfish elements, labor, capital arena of petty squabble and undertake this abundance and this productiveness not do se without imputing to Congress important element, that one, too, which of public reform. It is important that of military leaders, who show small earners consideration for subject races, and class of privileges withheld from another f wage earners, engaged, it may be. whose ideas have no practical relation in the same kind of labor and serving to the feeding of the population. The same employer. plans of the American commission our consideration of this case, that mem-have been thwarted, but it is difficult bers of labor organizations will, in any to glean from the shreds of the news-paper reports, or even from official an-methods for accomplishing any particular object they have in view councements, the extent of the con-A careful perusal of these words at But owing to the want of

mended to the executive and legislative sect of American relief societies get- as to all citizens of our country. ting control over the distribution of New York, September 8.

It is reported in the Italian papers MR. HUGHES AT NASHVILLE. More Than Eight Thousand People Heard Him With Close Attention.

the German armies. In the vivid Ital-ian phrase it is called the "malattia TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: In THE SUN'S report of Mr. Hughes's speech at Nashville it was said that 3,000 wer The Ryman Auditorium seats about \$,000, and it was filled to over

flowing. Many were turned away. The night was insufferably warm. The auditorium was not even as well ventiis established beyond controversy lated as it could have been, and there were no fans. The immense audience dietary of the Poles in these districts assembled long in advance of the speakconsists almost whollly of potatoes, ing, and had listened to several band "putrid and pieces before the speaking began.

Considering the discomfort from heat, inanition, are clearly narrated by a which had already had a long wait, newspaper, but rather newsy. It was those who came to any other t medical authority in the Riforma should wish to hear Mr. Hughes at once, Medica of April 3, 1916. They appear and not listen to preliminary or intro-to be a state of suspended animation, ductory speeches. This is sufficient to bad feeding, and anemia, in account for the impatience and disorder which the vital elements of the blood exhibited by the audience during the reare impoverished. Eye witnesses say marks of Messrs, Taylor and Tillman.

When Mr. Hughes began to speak there were numerous cries of "Wood-That the Poles can suffer so much row," "Woodrow," but they soon ceased, shows that they have the highest title and the audience gave him close atten-In these circumstances tion. Finally when he came to discuss paid buildozers. witnesses wonder at their courage and the Mexican situation, some one suddenly yelled from the gallery: "What would you have done?" To this Mr Hughes replied: "What would I have done? I would have protected Ameri-Quantitative and Qualitative Analysis can lives and property." It was all over

in an instant, but it added to the effect of what Mr. Hughes had said. Unquestionably many went to hear Mr. Hughes through curiosity. If he

stest portions of the building. which did Nashville credit. It should perits combined. have been very gratifying to Mr. 1 Half the Democratic votes in Con-O. P. ANDERSON.

NASHVILLE, September 6. TRADE BRIEFS.

Rebuff by Austria when requested to Lass by murder of citizens on Ancona.

Looting of American consulates in Rebuff by Austria and Germany of equests for information or reparation. Francisco and Apia, Australian competition somewhat in the last fifty years. Other, great manufacturing plants pro-

ginitity being so hedged about that named. In the railroads make special rates for increasing the case except Carson. I have The railroads make special rates for increasing the case except Carson could transportation.

Consul W. H. Hunt at St. Etienne, the appointed to the job, since it appointed to the job, since it appoints that there is a possible not be appointed to the job, since it appears that he was born in freiand, and having never taken out naturalization papers he is not a citizen of the United fire extinguishers. Primitive methods are now used for fighting fires.

from limson weed. this the answer! this the answer! Unlucky Thirteen Club on Thursday afternoon at her home near Richmond, in Creek district, Alaska, in 1915 was valued honor of Mrs. Neil Bennett, who lives on at \$250,000. Government observations

at \$250,000. Government observations prove that there is still an enormous amount of gold in this same vicinity. the Smallhouse pike. Those present were Mesdarhes Nell Bennett, Nat S. Harris Mesdarhes Nell Bennett, Nat S. Harris, Robert Potter, Skiles Ewing and Misses Nell Harris, Betsy and Virginia Lively. trude Sturgeon and Lucile Stanford. shipped from Alasks.

THE SUPREME COURT IN THE AN INTERPRETATION OF THE WRIT ING ON THE WALL.

If Prosperity and Adversity Are Balanced in the Human Lot. America Must Put Herself in Readiness for Trials.

The Greeks had a reasonable proverb lawlessness by methods as patently crim the question for the rest of the world, against an employee of an interstate. The Greeks had a reasonable proverb lawlessness by methods a The problem of food supply came once carrier because of his being a member that the best fortune humans have a inal as highway robbery. "Such a situation must nev right to expect is an equal dole of good and evil. At any rate, human progress mark is as pathetic as it is helples. is not made without adversity. The The like cannot help happening again animal in us fattens and grows slothful and infinitely more dangerously, if the and the spirit deteriorates if the compeople continue without wisdom of fort of prosperity is uninterrupted.

Calamities of all sorts are evil of them- triple collision of selfish labor, selfish of Poland. The writer includes a de-dicted under this law.

The case involved an inquiry as to selves, but they seem to be necessary in the grand plan of the human story. We inces of Lodz and Warsaw that gives whether the above mentioned part of have faith to believe that this is why selves, but they seem to be necessary in capital and selfish politicians. In the grand plan of the human story. We words, unless we shall make the theory tinue to happen. "Life is one damned thing after another," though with sunshine between the storms and laughter itself and upon all of us

amid the tears. In recent time no great country of the son broke the heathen temple. Surviv world has enjoyed such a long period of man armies. In the provinces of Lodz and Warsaw agriculture has suffered severely, causing a general scarcity of foodstuffs and a corresponding reduction in the reserve supply. In the cause of the opinion of the following language occurs, written by the late Mr. Justice flect that the grim law of average in human lot has probably decreed an early which, in view of the recent action of the cause of the course of the opinion of the flect that the grim law of average in human lot has probably decreed an early end for our freedom from broad disaster we languish, if they are destroyed we languish, if they are destroyed we can general suffering. Perhaps we are along the course of the opinion of the course of the opinion of the flect that the grim law of average in human lot has probably decreed an early end for our freedom from broad disaster we lamguish, if they are destroyed we languish, if they are destroyed we have the course of the opinion of the course of the opinion of the course of the opinion of the course, which has probably decreed an early end for our freedom from broad disaster we have a course, which has probably decreed an early end for our freedom from broad disaster we have a course, which has probably decreed an early end for our freedom from broad disaster we have a course, which has probably decreed an early end for our freedom from broad disaster we have along the course, which has probably decreed an early end for our freedom from broad disaster we have a course, which has probably decreed an early end for our freedom from broad disaster we have a course, which has probably decreed an early end for our freedom from broad disaster which has probably decreed an early end for our freedom from broad disaster which has probably decreed an early end for our freedom from broad disaster which has probably decreed an early end for our freedom from broad disaster which has probable to be a course, which has probably decreed an early end for our freedom from broad disaster which has probable to be a course not due for the agonies of a difficult mestic perils which at times have ap- or ignorant, to stop the wheels of the to threaten convulsion. We are not able to see in just what manner our

signs of the perpetual invitation to misfortune important public trouble is likely to be brought in. One of these ways is at this time made conspicuous in the par- of universal suffering if its candidates ticular instance of a railway labor dis- for must feel the chief effect for betterment or harm, the people, is not permitted to that capital should be taught to be test touch it at all. The people have no adequate organization by which to assert their will and their rights. Govern- service; but more than all, it mental institutions do not furnish it. sary. Labor unions do not furnish it. Capital- national safety, that the people should ists do not furnish it. There is no pol- put themselves itician who is during to attempt to fur- these three. If the strong place the No matter how much of consequence armed, will rob them at leisure. The

In the railway labor dispute coming of war in Europe outstripped itself for hours of work, for pay or for movement for compulsory international alteration in the industrial economy, this arbitration, for the enforcement of justice in international disputes. That is ferent nations, there seems little pros- departments of our Government as well itself for hours of work, for pay or for paramount fact that dispute can exist a sinister omen. at all of such a character that at the determination of a few men all govern- is dead. ment can be defied and the whole fabric of society may be torn and bruised with

PREDERICK PALMER LATIMER New London, Conf., September

THE WHEELING BANNER. Why "God Bless Woodrow Wilson" Was Put Up and Stays Up.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIT! I SAW Market street bearing these words, "God were exiles, driven out for ner in question was erected by a corpo- are honqued. Daily Register, a hidebound Democratic came to New England were rade, held on July 15, when several came later from other lands

Of course the Register is displaying, from straying off to vote for our next hances of election are much brighter cestor are ready to name him with in since the cowardly surrender by the President to a clique of already highly never known to bolt a Democrat, no mat- winter, but this was the

OUR UNREADY CONGRESS. Many of the Members Not Qualified

WHEELING, W. Va., September 6.

To THE EDITOR OF THE SEN-SEC. ". had not held their attention, they would passionate letter" addressed to the Gorundoubtedly have left after listening man people by Kaiser Wilhelm co a while. But there was little or no dis- plains that they are "not alive to the turbance from this cause. When Mr. tremendous seriousness of the situa-Hughes spoke practically the entire tion." This seems incredible, of course, audience remained in rapt attention but the fact that a thing is incredible throughout, and every syllable he ut- is no reason for assuming that it may tered could be distinctly heard in the not be true. One thing we do know; if is this very condition of mind among Taking it on the whole, it was a the American people that means more magnificent audience, and a reception danger to the republic than all other

gress come from representatives of dis- headway among the women, who were tricts where there is practically no opposition. Let the politica the nomination and his election is assured. To get this nomination requires New fields of calcium borax have been little or no familiarity with national could exercise the privilege to v

An oil extracting plant with a capacity in any way encouraged to study na-2.500 pounds of seed a day has been tional questions. What newspapers they started at Leon. Nicaragua. The machiners was bought in this country.

A new steamship line has been started to transport limiter between New Orleans and Crisiobal Colon.

American londer of the country white House a man who has show and Crisiobal Colon.

American londer of the country white House a man who has show and Crisiobal Colon.

American londer of the country white House a man who has show selected in this way have little fiduces. American lumber, tinfed goods, shoes, ment themselves to study questions of means nothing to them if we have the property machiners motor cars, roal and hardware rational importance. They go to Wash-spect of foreign nations, or if, as installed between San installed San i deamer service was installed between San ful of the fact that the world has moved suit of the Democratic tariff, we would be aligned eleminated.

Adverse conditions in Sicily will cause the last fifty years. Other wise, such a doctrine as a tariff for last, time and less after the war wise such a doctrine as a tariff for last, time and less after the war wise such a doctrine as a tariff for work were running for the eighteen sideration.

The present demand for ships has accommodate also it is true that the use of the ballot as it is report

elerated the shipbuilding industry at people are not alive to the tremendous Parriboro. Nova Scotia. Ship carpenters and wood workers are in demand.

Norway's cod fishery has closed with a tatal of 51.307,000 fish. The official value descent leader on effeth. s \$20,100,000. England has bought the Has any one, for instance, tried to

There is a possible market for American make out what would happen during pon the possible market for American four years of tariff for revenue only in machinery on the sugar plantations of four years of tariff for revenue only in Supreme Court, the definition of climitity being so hedged about that nobodic ould fit the case except Carson I have seen informed that after all Carson could

BRADENTOWN, Fla. September 5.

A Bitter Cry for Another Kind of Retail-

To THE ENTOR OF THE SEX SEC. This Ploughs, narrows and corn planters are needed in the State of Sao Paulo, Brazil.

A sinc factory, employing 2,500 hands.

A sinc factory, employing 2,500 hands.

A liles for the sad less of American deliars is silvery fine, but are we to have no During 1915 85,914,007 barrels of cereatilation upon Germany for the base of most valued at \$72,886,820, were conduced. bas been started at Hikoshims, Japan. Is all very fine, but are we to have been started at \$5.914,907 barrels of ceretailation upon Germany for the bas of tam, for its shortsighte lines a ment, valued at \$72,886,820, were produced. American men, women and children. Are tam, for its bragging like a ment, valued at \$72,886,820, were produced. American men, women and children. The honesty like a ment of deliars greater than all these? Dollars like honesty like a ment of the bas of the honesty like a ment of the bas of the honesty like a ment of the bas of the honesty like a ment of the bas in this country.

A manufacturer in Indianapolis has discovered a method for making stropine from limson weed.

Amenufacturer in Indianapolis has discovered a method for making stropine ticians, and dead men have neither 1. The must, and thinking mosenty a this the answer?

Graman Ryle.

American men. America

A Long Pienic.

From the Rochester Democrat and Chronicle. There was an increased demand for The annual picnic of the Long Family antimony during the past year, and ore Association was held gesterday at Lour to the value of \$74,000 was mined and Point, Conesus Lake, about fifty being in

TO THE PILGRIMS' RESCUE. Not Theirs Nor Their Descendants the Pride of Birth.

We have its proverbs, but old tire

retical government "of the people by the

power and law and administration

hold in subjection any minority of the

victous insanity, will pull down upo

ors, if there are any, must build up the

sufficient governmental precaution leaves

maphines by which we all have to live

be in a surer way to foster condition

which shall enable it to enjoy further

selfish, and that politicians

absolutely nacessary

better appreciate the

trust in persuasion the

fice of false government just as

State anew.

TO THE EUTOR OF THE SUS-Sh. To THE SUN of September 5 a letter in letter signed "Madden" is full of ignorawhich it was said that in Wheeling, W. mistakes. The Pilgrims never claimed Va., there was a political banner across to be a collection of aristocrats. The Bless Woodrow Wilson, Commander in lous faith, seeking a place where the Chief of the Army and Navy." The ban- could worship God; that is why the ration which publishes the Wheeling charge against the English. Those wa put up in honor of the preparedness pa- and far better than the emigrants who the early settlers in New England the banner to keep any of the faithful every European nation, but they make

> because of their religious character We admit the first comers had di-The Register was scurvy, and half of them died meats with no fresh vegetables. withstanding all this, no one went on the Mayflower. They were here well as martyrs, and the man who

o east a slur on them can injure no one at himself. RICHARD HENRY CHARACT

IS OREGON DOUBTFUL'

Women Voters Attracted by "Wilson Has Kept Us Out of War."

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUS SEE NOW that the absurd Democratic crt, "Wilson has kept us out of war." has had siderable airing in the press, I make that from Oregon comes a report that the State is doubtful politically this senseless argument has me

this year for the tirst time. Various champions of woman suf have laid great stress on the pordiscovered near business. The choice among candidates as their slogan when they use the above we as their slogan when they take as their slogan when the take as the take The people in these districts are not some valuable ammunition to use on the

next campaign. I suppose it would be all the same

will do, I venture to say that ters in the East will walf a before they get a chance to safe

RICHMOND HILL, September 5

The American Eagle's Opportunity

To THE EDITOR OF THE SUS ... ghost of Charles Dickens keeps as ing, as I notice in the editoria i THE SUN of September 7

"If I was a pathter and was --"No." said Mark "That would the mud, and thinking notorly sees it. "And like a phonix, for its posspringing from the ashes of its fatt vices, and souring up anew into the 's

Next November will be the chame f the American eagle to do the stunt or remain in its present

FORT PLAIN, September s.